

# Abstracts

## A Novel Baseband-1.5 GHz Monolithic HBT Variable Gain Amplifier with PIN Diode Gain Control (1995 [MCS])

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*K.W. Kobayashi, A.K. Oki, L. Tran and D.C. Streit. "A Novel Baseband-1.5 GHz Monolithic HBT Variable Gain Amplifier with PIN Diode Gain Control (1995 [MCS])." 1995 Microwave and Millimeter-Wave Monolithic Circuits Symposium Digest 95.1 (1995 [MCS]): 181-184.*

This paper reports on a GaAs HBT Variable Gain Amplifier (VGA) which monolithically integrates a GaAs PIN diode as a variable resistor to achieve wide gain control. The PIN diode is made from the intrinsic MBE layers of the HBT collector-base junction which consists of a 7000Å thick i-region. The novel VGA topology employs active feedback and output buffering to obtain high IP3 performance and is the first PIN-HBT VGA reported of its kind. The VGA obtains 10 dB gain and over 25 dB of gain control range at 1 GHz. The output IP3 is 15.1 dBm and the noise figure is 9.3 dB at maximum gain. The corresponding input IP3 is +5.1 dBm and remains constant over gain control which is an attractive feature of the HBT-PIN VGA. The PIN diode VGA design is realized in a miniature 0.8x0.4 mm<sup>2</sup> area. Integrated with a previously developed HBT LNA, the resultant low noise VGA MMIC demonstrates 2.1 dB noise figure, >35 dB gain, +13.5 dBm OIP3, and over 25 dB of gain control at 1 GHz.

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